



NEEDS DATA MANUAL

**Strategic Needs and
Strengths Assessment
Guidance**

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1. General Information

1.1 Purpose

This document will identify data sources and relevant characteristics of information that can inform a Strategic Needs and Strengths Assessment (SNSA). This can be used as a reference tool for local areas to use when compiling a SNSA.

1.2 Scope

This document will identify data sources that will help to inform a SNSA. This is not an exhaustive list, however, and local areas should collate further appropriate information, particularly that which is only available at a local level.

Data sources are organised into various criminogenic needs. Again, this is not an exhaustive list of needs and local areas should consider other sources of information where appropriate. This information might be sourced from statutory and/or non-statutory partners.

Additional data will also be required in relation to the needs of people that are present within the various stages of the justice system and the justice-specific or universal services that are available to them. Obtaining needs-based information relating specifically to this cohort of people is very difficult; CJS will continue to work with our partners and stakeholders to increase accessibility to appropriate information.



2. Data Index

The following index provides an overview of the data elements that are included within this manual.

2.1 Needs Data

Data ID	Data Element Name	Data Breakdown
Physical Health		
ND-001	GP services	National, NHS Board, HSCP, GP cluster, GP practice level
ND-002	ScotPHO Profiles: Physical Health	National and for certain indicators NHS Board, Local Authority, ADP and/or HSCP.
ND-003	SIMD Health	Data zone, intermediate zone, Local Authority
ND-005	Smoking cessation	National, Local Authority, Prison
ND-006	Scottish Prisoner Survey responses	National
ND-007	Scottish Health Survey	National
Mental Health		
ND-008	Suicide rates	National, NHS Board, Local Authority
ND-009	Mental Health Inpatient Activity	National, NHS Board, Hospital
ND-010	ScotPHO Profiles: Mental Health	National and for certain indicators NHS Board, Local Authority, ADP and/or HSCP.
ND-011	SIMD Health	Data zone, intermediate zone, Local Authority
Drug Misuse		
ND-012	Drug-use: Self-reported	National
ND-013	Drug and alcohol waiting times	National, NHS Board, ADP, Prison
ND-014	Problem drug use	National, NHS Board, Local Authority
ND-015	Naloxone monitoring	National, NHS Board
ND-016	Drug deaths	National, NHS Board, Local Authority
ND-017	Drug deaths following police/prison custody	Data item removed; data no longer available
ND-018	ScotPHO profiles: Drugs	National and for certain indicators NHS Board, Local Authority, ADP and/or HSCP.
ND-019	SIMD Health	Data zone, intermediate zone, Local Authority
Alcohol Misuse		
ND-020	Alcohol Brief Interventions	National, NHS Board
ND-021	Drug and alcohol waiting times	National, NHS Board, ADP, Prison
ND-022	Alcohol-related hospital statistics	National, NHS Board, Local Authority
ND-023	ScotPHO Profiles: Alcohol	National and for certain indicators NHS Board, Local Authority, ADP and/or HSCP.
ND-024	SIMD Health	Data zone, intermediate zone, Local Authority
Financial Inclusion		
ND-025	Out-of-work Benefit claimants	National, Local Authority

ND-026	ScotPHO Profiles: Health and Wellbeing	National and for certain indicators NHS Board, Local Authority, ADP and/or HSCP.
ND-027	SIMD Income	Data zone, intermediate zone, Local Authority
ND-028	Applications to the Scottish Welfare Fund	National, Local Authority
Education		
ND-029	Level of qualifications	National, Local Authority
ND-030	ScotPHO Profiles: Health and Wellbeing	National and for certain indicators NHS Board, Local Authority, ADP and/or HSCP.
ND-031	SIMD Education, Skills and Training	Data zone, intermediate zone, Local Authority
ND-032	Learning difficulties	National, Local Authority
Employment		
ND-033	Employment Numbers	National, Local Authority
ND-034	ScotPHO Profiles: Health and Wellbeing	National and for certain indicators NHS Board, Local Authority, ADP and/or HSCP.
ND-035	SIMD Employment	Data zone, intermediate zone, Local Authority
ND-036	Employability fund	National, Local Authority
ND-037	Modern Apprenticeships	National, Local Authority
Housing		
ND-038	New Housing Supply	National, Local Authority
ND-039	Housing stock by tenure	National, Local Authority
ND-040	Housing market	National, Local Authority
ND-041	Homelessness	National, Local Authority
ND-042	ScotPHO Profiles: Health and Wellbeing	National and for certain indicators NHS Board, Local Authority, ADP and/or HSCP.
ND-043	SIMD Housing	Data zone, intermediate zone, Local Authority
Experiences of Crime		
ND-044	Domestic violence incidents	National, Local Authority
ND-045	Prevalence of crime – self-reported	National
ND-046	Perceptions of crime	National
ND-047	Reconviction rates	National, Local Authority
ND-048	Confidence in the justice system	National
Justice Cohort Specific Data		
ND-049	Community Payback Order Outcomes Surveys	Local Authority
ND-050	Outcomes Surveys	Local Authority
ND-051	Level of Service Case Management Inventory (LS/CMI)	National, Local Authority

3. Data Description



3.1 Data Characteristics and Categorisation

Data characteristics are defined below. Data relating to the needs of people within the justice system is listed. This includes data categorised by the criminogenic needs of people.

3.2 Data Requirements and Sources

3.2.1 Needs Data

PHYSICAL HEALTH

Data Element ID	ND-001
Data Element Name	GP services
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	Patient views of GP services
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“Scotland’s Experience of Local Health and Care Services”. Available on the Public Health Scotland website: Introduction - Health and Care Experience survey - 2020 - Health and Care Experience survey - Publications - Public Health Scotland
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	The Health and Care Experience survey (HACE) was sent to a random sample of patients aged 17 years or older who were registered with a GP in Scotland, for completion between September 2019 and December 2019. Public Health Scotland has produced 7 Tableau dashboards that contain results at national level and broken down to NHS Board, Health and Social Care Partnership (HSCP), GP cluster and GP Practice level.
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-002
Data Element Name	ScotPHO Profiles: Physical Health
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	ScotPHO Profiles: Physical Health
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	Data is available on the ScotPHO (Scottish Public Health Observatory) website: https://scotland.shinyapps.io/ScotPHO_profiles_tool/
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Various indicators are available relating to health topics. Data is available at national level and for certain indicators is available at NHS Board, Local Authority, Alcohol and Drug Partnership, Health and Social Care Partnership and/or Health and Social Care Locality levels. A wide variety of health indicators are included in these profiles.
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-003
Data Element Name	SIMD Health
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	SIMD health indicator data
Data Currently Available?	Yes



Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“ <i>The Scottish Index of Multiple Deprivation</i> ”. Available on the Scottish Government website: https://www2.gov.scot/Topics/Statistics/SIMD
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	SIMD 2020 data is available broken down by data zone, intermediate zone and Local Authority. Specific indicators relating to physical health include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comparative Illness Factor: standardized ratio • Standardised mortality ratio • Proportion of live singleton births of low birth weight • Emergency stays in hospital: standardized ratio
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-005
Data Element Name	Smoking cessation
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	Numbers and percentages of ‘quit attempts’, including within a prison setting.
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“ <i>Smoking cessation</i> ” Available on the Public Health Scotland website: https://publichealthscotland.scot/publications/nhs-smoking-cessation-service-statistics-scotland-annual/nhs-smoking-cessation-service-statistics-scotland-april-2019-to-march-2020/ “ <i>Prison Health Information Dashboard</i> ”. Available on the Public Health Scotland website: Prison Health Information dashboard 30 March 2021 - Prison Health Information dashboard - Dashboard updates - Prison Health Information Dashboard - Publications - Public Health Scotland
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	General data is available at national and Local Authority levels.
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-006
Data Element Name	Scottish Prisoner Survey responses
Data Type	Quantitative and qualitative responses
Data Definition	Scottish Prisoner Survey
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“ <i>17th Prisoner Survey</i> ” Available on the SPS website: 17th Prisoner Survey 2019 (sps.gov.uk)



Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Data is available for 2019. Data covers various topics, including custodial history, sentence length, atmosphere and relationships, health, disability and long-term illness, mental health and wellbeing, drugs use, new psychoactive substances, drugs services, alcohol use, smoking, visits and contact with family and friends, family issues and support, prisoners' children, in care as a child, adverse childhood experiences, hygiene and fitness, cleanliness, good and canteen, knife crime, domestic violence, safety, bullying, accommodation, literacy and numeracy, learning centre, beliefs, programmes/intervention, prison rules, preparations for release. Survey data is available at a national level only.
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-007
Data Element Name	Scottish Health Survey
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	Scottish Health Survey
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“ <i>Scottish Health Survey</i> ” Available on the Scottish Government website: Scottish Health Survey - gov.scot (www.gov.scot) Scottish Health Survey - gov.scot (www.gov.scot) An interactive dashboard is also available: Scottish Health Survey (shinyapps.io)
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Data is available for 2020. Data covers various topics, including: 1. Mental Wellbeing 2. General Health, Cardiovascular Diseases and Caring 3. Alcohol 4. Smoking 5. Diet 6. Physical Activity 7. Obesity 8. Respiratory Health Survey data is available at a national level only.
Further Action	n/a

MENTAL HEALTH

Data Element ID	ND-008
Data Element Name	Suicide rates
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	Suicide rates
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“ <i>Probable Suicides: Deaths which are the Result of Intentional Self harm or Events of Undetermined Intent</i> ”. Available on the National Records of Scotland website: Probable Suicides: Deaths which are the Result of Intentional Self-harm or Events of Undetermined Intent National Records of Scotland (nrscotland.gov.uk)



Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	This is an annual report. Data provides the number of suicides per year from 1974. 5-year moving averages are also available. Data are broken down by NHS Board and Local Authority. New coding rules have been used since 2011; this should be considered when interpreting the statistics.
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-009
Data Element Name	Mental Health Inpatient Activity
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	Mental Health Inpatient Activity
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	<i>"Mental Health Inpatient Activity"</i> . Available on the Public Health Scotland website: Mental Health Inpatient Activity - Datasets - Scottish Health and Social Care Open Data (nhs.scot)
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Files present information on patients with mental health problems who have been cared for as inpatients or day cases in Scottish general and psychiatric hospitals, from 1997/98 – 2019/20 for all NHS Boards of residence and treatment.
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-010
Data Element Name	ScotPHO Profiles: Mental Health
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	ScotPHO Profiles: Mental Health
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	Data is available on the ScotPHO (Scottish Public Health Observatory) website: https://scotland.shinyapps.io/ScotPHO_profiles_tool/
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Various indicators are available relating to health topics. Data is available at national level and for certain indicators is available at NHS Board, Local Authority, Alcohol and Drug Partnership, Health and Social Care Partnership and/or Health and Social Care Locality levels. Specific indicators available relating to mental health: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Female common mental health problems • Female deaths from suicide • Female mean life satisfaction score • Female mean mental wellbeing score • Male common mental health problems • Male deaths from suicide • Male mean life satisfaction score • Male mean mental wellbeing score • Patients with a psychiatric hospitalization • Population prescribed drugs for anxiety/depression/psychosis
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-011
Data Element Name	SIMD Health
Data Type	Numeric



Data Definition	SIMD health indicator data
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“ <i>The Scottish Index of Multiple Deprivation</i> ”. Available on the Scottish Government website: https://www2.gov.scot/Topics/Statistics/SIMD
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	SIMD 2016 data is available broken down by data zone, intermediate zone and Local Authority. Specific indicators relating to mental health include: <input type="checkbox"/> Proportion of people being prescribed drugs for anxiety, depression or psychosis
Further Action	n/a

DRUG MISUSE

Data Element ID	ND-012
Data Element Name	Drug use – self-reported
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	Prevalence of drug use, self-reported
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“ <i>SCJS 2019-20 data tables volume 4 - illicit drug use</i> ” Available on the Scottish Government website: Scottish Crime and Justice Survey 2019/20: associated data tables - gov.scot (www.gov.scot)
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Data provides self-reported answers to several questions relating to drug use in Scotland. Data is available at national level only.
Further Action	Survey data is not available to be broken down to local level.

Data Element ID	ND-013
Data Element Name	Drug and Alcohol Waiting Times
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	National drug and alcohol waiting times
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“ <i>National Drug and Alcohol Treatment Waiting Times Report</i> ”. Available on the Public Health Scotland website: National drug and alcohol treatment waiting times - 1 January to 31 March 2021 - National drug and alcohol treatment waiting times - Publications - Public Health Scotland “ <i>Prison Health Information Dashboard</i> ”. Available on the Public Health Scotland website: Prison Health Information dashboard 30 March 2021 - Prison Health Information dashboard - Dashboard updates - Prison Health Information Dashboard - Publications - Public Health Scotland
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Data is available quarterly and aggregated to yearly. Data is broken down by NHS Board and ADP. Data is also available for prisons.
Further Action	n/a



Data Element ID	ND-014
Data Element Name	Problem Drug Use
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	Estimated prevalence of problem drug use in Scotland
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	<p><i>"Prevalence of problem drug use in Scotland: 2015/16 estimates"</i>. Available in the Public Health Scotland website: Prevalence of problem drug use in Scotland: 2015/16 Estimates - A review of definitions and statistical methods - Prevalence of problem drug use in Scotland: 2015/16 Estimates - Publications - Public Health Scotland</p>
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Data is available for 2015/16 at a national level and broken down by local authority area.
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-015
Data Element Name	Naloxone Monitoring
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	National Naloxone Programme Scotland
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	<p><i>"National Naloxone Programme Scotland"</i>. Available on the Public Health Scotland website: National Naloxone Programme Scotland: quarterly bulletin 31 August 2021 - National Naloxone programme Scotland - Publications - Public Health Scotland</p> <p><i>"Prison Health Information Dashboard"</i>. Available on the Public Health Scotland website: Prison Health Information dashboard 30 March 2021 - Prison Health Information dashboard - Dashboard updates - Prison Health Information Dashboard - Publications - Public Health Scotland</p>
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	This is the first in a series of quarterly reports. Data is broken down by NHS Board. Data is also available by Prison establishment.
Further Action	Data is not available at local level currently and will not be requested.

Data Element ID	ND-016
Data Element Name	Drug deaths
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	Drug deaths
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	<p><i>"Drug-related Deaths in Scotland"</i>. Available on the National Records of Scotland website: Drug-related Deaths in Scotland in 2020 National Records of Scotland (nrscotland.gov.uk)</p> <p><i>"Prison Health Information Dashboard"</i>. Available on the Public Health Scotland website: Prison Health Information dashboard 30 March 2021 - Prison Health Information dashboard - Dashboard updates - Prison Health Information Dashboard - Publications - Public Health Scotland</p>
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Data is available from 1996 – 2020 and is broken down to NHS Board and Local Authority levels.



Further Action	n/a
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Data Element ID	ND-017
Data Element Name	Drug deaths following police/prison custody
Data Type	n/a
Data Definition	n/a
Data Currently Available?	No. Data no longer available. Data item removed.
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	n/a
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	n/a
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-018
Data Element Name	ScotPHO Profiles: Drugs
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	ScotPHO Profiles: Drugs
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	Data is available on the ScotPHO (Scottish Public Health Observatory) website: https://scotland.shinyapps.io/ScotPHO_profiles_tool/
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	<p>Various indicators are available relating to health topics. Data is available at national level and for certain indicators is available at NHS Board, Local Authority, Alcohol and Drug Partnership, Health and Social Care Partnership and/or Health and Social Care Locality levels.</p> <p>Specific indicators available relating to drugs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Child protection with parental drug misuse • Drug crimes recorded • Drug treatment waiting times • Drug use funded by crime • Drug-related hospital stays • Drug-related mortality • Female drug-related mortality • Male drug-related mortality • Maternities with drug use • Perception of drug misuse in neighbourhood • Population prevalence of problem drug use
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-019
Data Element Name	SIMD Health
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	SIMD health indicator data
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	"The Scottish Index of Multiple Deprivation". Available on the Scottish Government website: https://www2.gov.scot/Topics/Statistics/SIMD



Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	<p>SIMD 2016 data is available broken down by data zone, intermediate zone and Local Authority.</p> <p>Specific indicators relating to drug include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> □ Hospital stays related to drug misuse: standardized ratio <p>A caveat on this information states that suspected but unconfirmed drug misuse cases are not always recorded by hospitals.</p>
Further Action	n/a

ALCOHOL MISUSE

Data Element ID	ND-020
Data Element Name	Alcohol Brief Interventions
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	Number of Alcohol Brief Interventions delivered in prisons
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	<p>“<i>Prison Health Information Dashboard</i>”. Available on the Public Health Scotland website: Prison Health Information dashboard 30 March 2021 - Prison Health Information dashboard - Dashboard updates - Prison Health Information Dashboard - Publications - Public Health Scotland</p>
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Data is available in relation to number of ABIs delivered in prisons across Scotland, 2017/18 – 2019/20.
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-021
Data Element Name	Drug and Alcohol Waiting Times
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	National drug and alcohol waiting times
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	<p>“<i>National Drug and Alcohol Treatment Waiting Times Report</i>”. Available on the Public Health Scotland website: National drug and alcohol treatment waiting times - 1 January – 31 March 2020 - National drug and alcohol treatment waiting times - Publications - Public Health Scotland</p> <p>“<i>Prison Health Information Dashboard</i>”. Available on the Public Health Scotland website: Prison Health Information dashboard 30 March 2021 - Prison Health Information dashboard - Dashboard updates - Prison Health Information Dashboard - Publications - Public Health Scotland</p>
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Data is available quarterly and aggregated to yearly. Data is broken down by NHS Board and ADP. Data is also available for prisons.
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-022
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Data Element Name	Alcohol-related Hospital Statistics
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	Alcohol-related Hospital Statistics
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“Alcohol-related Hospital Statistics Scotland 2019/20”. Available on the Public Health Scotland Website: Alcohol related hospital statistics - Scotland financial year 2019 to 2020 - Alcohol related hospital statistics - Publications - Public Health Scotland
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Data is available from 1981-82 – 2019-20 at a national level and broken down by NHS Board and Local Authority.
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-023
Data Element Name	ScotPHO Profiles: Alcohol
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	ScotPHO Profiles: Alcohol
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	Data is available on the ScotPHO (Scottish Public Health Observatory) website: https://scotland.shinyapps.io/ScotPHO_profiles_tool/
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	<p>Various indicators are available relating to health topics. Data is available at national level and for certain indicators is available at NHS Board, Local Authority, Alcohol and Drug Partnership, Health and Social Care Partnership and/or Health and Social Care Locality levels.</p> <p>Specific indicators available relating to alcohol:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • % people perceiving rowdy behavior very/fairly common in their neighbourhood • ABIs delivered • Alcohol treatment waiting times • Alcohol-related hospital stays • Child protection with parental alcohol misuse • Female alcohol related mortality • Females binge drinking • Females exceeding weekly drinking limits • Females problem drinking • Male alcohol related mortality • Males binge drinking • Males exceeding weekly drinking limits • Males problem drinking
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-024
Data Element Name	SIMD Health
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	SIMD health indicator data
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“The Scottish Index of Multiple Deprivation”. Available on the Scottish Government website: https://www2.gov.scot/Topics/Statistics/SIMD



Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	SIMD 2016 data is available broken down by data zone, intermediate zone and Local Authority. Specific indicators relating to alcohol include: <input type="checkbox"/> Hospital stays related to alcohol misuse: standardized ratio
Further Action	n/a

FINANCIAL INCLUSION

Data Element ID	ND-025
Data Element Name	Out-of-work Benefit claimants
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	Out-of-work Benefit claimants
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“Labour Market Profile: Out Of Work Benefits” Available on the Office for National Statistics website: Labour Market Profile - Nomis - Official Labour Market Statistics (nomisweb.co.uk)
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Data relates to numbers of people claiming out-of-work benefits. Most recent data available is from August 2021. Data is broken down by Local Authority.
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-026
Data Element Name	ScotPHO Profiles: Health and Wellbeing
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	ScotPHO Profiles: Health and Wellbeing
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	Data is available on the ScotPHO (Scottish Public Health Observatory) website: https://scotland.shinyapps.io/ScotPHO_profiles_tool/
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Various indicators are available relating to health topics. Data is available at national level and for certain indicators is available at NHS Board, Local Authority, Alcohol and Drug Partnership, Health and Social Care Partnership and/or Health and Social Care Locality levels. Specific indicators available relating to financial inclusion: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Working age population claiming out-of-work benefits • Population income deprived • People claiming pension credits (60+)
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-027
Data Element Name	SIMD Income
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	SIMD income indicator data
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“The Scottish Index of Multiple Deprivation”. Available on the Scottish Government website: https://www2.gov.scot/Topics/Statistics/SIMD

Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	SIMD 2016 data is available broken down by data zone, intermediate zone and Local Authority. Specific indicators relating to income include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Number of people who are income deprived • Percentage of people who are income deprived
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-028
Data Element Name	Applications to the Scottish Welfare Fund
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	Number of applications to the Scottish Welfare Fund
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“ <i>Scottish Welfare Fund Statistics</i> ” Available on the Scottish Government website: Scottish Government social security statistics publications - gov.scot (www.gov.scot)
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Quarterly data is available from Apr-Jun 2013 to Jan-March 2020. Data is broken down to Local Authority level, and is also available broken down to Community Care Grants and Crisis Grants.
Further Action	n/a

EDUCATION

Data Element ID	ND-029
Data Element Name	Level of qualifications
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	Level of qualifications
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“ <i>Labour Market Profile: Qualifications</i> ” Available on the Office for National Statistics website: Labour Market Profile - Nomis - Official Labour Market Statistics (nomisweb.co.uk)
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Data relates to numbers of people with various levels of qualification. Most recent data relates to January – December 2020. Data is broken down by local authority.
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-030
Data Element Name	ScotPHO Profiles: Health and Wellbeing
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	ScotPHO Profiles: Health and Wellbeing
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	Data is available on the ScotPHO (Scottish Public Health Observatory) website: https://scotland.shinyapps.io/ScotPHO_profiles_tool/



Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	<p>Various indicators are available relating to health topics. Data is available at national level and for certain indicators is available at NHS Board, Local Authority, Alcohol and Drug Partnership, Health and Social Care Partnership and/or Health and Social Care Locality levels.</p> <p>Specific indicators available relating to education:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Working age adults with low or no educational qualifications • School leavers in positive destinations
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-031
Data Element Name	SIMD Education, Skills and Training
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	SIMD education, skills and training indicator data
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“ <i>The Scottish Index of Multiple Deprivation</i> ”. Available on the Scottish Government website: https://www2.gov.scot/Topics/Statistics/SIMD
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	<p>SIMD 2016 data is available broken down by data zone, intermediate zone and Local Authority.</p> <p>Specific indicators relating to education, skills and training include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • School pupil attendance • Attainment of school leavers • Working age people with no qualifications: standardized ratio • Proportion of people aged 16-19 not in full time education, employment or training • Proportion of 17-21 year olds entering in to full time higher education
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-032
Data Element Name	Learning difficulties
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	Number of people with learning difficulties
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“ <i>Annual Report</i> ”. Available on the Scottish Commission for Learning Disability website: 2019 Report - SCLD
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Includes statistics about adults with learning disabilities who were known to Scottish local authorities between 2018 – 2019.
Further Action	n/a

EMPLOYMENT

Data Element ID	ND-033
Data Element Name	Employment Numbers



Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	Employment Numbers
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“Labour Market Profile: Labour Supply” Available on the Office for National Statistics website: Labour Market Profile - Nomis - Official Labour Market Statistics (nomisweb.co.uk)
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Data relates to numbers of people within various brackets of employment. Data is broken down by local authority.
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-034
Data Element Name	ScotPHO Profiles: Health and Wellbeing
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	ScotPHO Profiles: Health and Wellbeing
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	Data is available on the ScotPHO (Scottish Public Health Observatory) website: https://scotland.shinyapps.io/ScotPHO_profiles_tool/
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Various indicators are available relating to health topics. Data is available at national level and for certain indicators is available at NHS Board, Local Authority, Alcohol and Drug Partnership, Health and Social Care Partnership and/or Health and Social Care Locality levels. Specific indicators available relating to employment: <input type="checkbox"/> Working age population employment deprived
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-035
Data Element Name	SIMD Employment
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	SIMD employment indicator data
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“The Scottish Index of Multiple Deprivation”. Available on the Scottish Government website: https://www2.gov.scot/Topics/Statistics/SIMD
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	SIMD 2016 data is available broken down by data zone, intermediate zone and Local Authority. Specific indicators relating to employment include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Percentage of people who are employment deprived • Number of people who are employment deprived
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-036
Data Element Name	Employability fund
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	Number of employability fund starts
Data Currently Available?	Yes



Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“ <i>Employability Fund Statistics</i> ”. Available on the Skills Development Scotland website: Employability Fund Skills Development Scotland
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Data is provided up to the end of Quarter 1 2021/22 and broken down by Local Authority, stage of engagement and age.
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-037
Data Element Name	Modern Apprenticeships
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	Number of modern apprenticeships
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“ <i>Modern Apprenticeship Statistics</i> ”. Available on the Skills Development Scotland website: Modern Apprenticeships Skills Development Scotland
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Data is provided up to the end of Quarter 1 2021/22 and broken down by Local Authority, level of qualification, gender, age and occupational grouping.
Further Action	n/a

HOUSING

Data Element ID	ND-038
Data Element Name	New Housing Supply
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	New housing available across Scotland
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“ <i>Housing Statistics</i> ” Available on the Scottish Government website: https://www2.gov.scot/Topics/Statistics/Browse/Housing-Regeneration
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Data relates to numbers of new build housing and completions across all sectors (private, public etc) collected each quarter. Data is also available by calendar year and financial year from 1996 to most recent quarter. Data is broken down by local authority.
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-039
Data Element Name	Housing stock by tenure
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	Housing stock numbers by tenure type
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“ <i>Housing Statistics for Scotland – Stock by Tenure</i> ” Available on the Scottish Government website: https://www2.gov.scot/Topics/Statistics/Browse/Housing-Regeneration/HSfS/KeyInfoTables



Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Data relates to numbers of dwellings by local authority area, broken down by tenure type (privately owned, privately rented, vacant/second home, and socially rented by housing association, socially rented by local authority). This data, broken down by local authority, is available for the most recent year (2017) only. Data is available annually from 1993 at a national level only. Several caveats are noted within the tables, including changes to methodology that should be considered when these statistics are being used.
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-040
Data Element Name	Housing market
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	Housing market review
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“ <i>Calendar Year Market Review</i> ” Available on the Registers of Scotland website: https://www.ros.gov.uk/property-data/property-statistics/calendar-yearreports
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Data relates to numbers of dwellings by local authority area, broken down by tenure type (privately owned, privately rented, vacant/second home, and socially rented by housing association, socially rented by local authority). This data, broken down by local authority, is available from 2017 onwards. Data is available annually from 1993 at a national level only. Several caveats are noted within the tables, including changes to methodology that should be considered when these statistics are being used.
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-041
Data Element Name	Homelessness
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	Homelessness in Scotland
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“ <i>Homelessness in Scotland: 2020 to 2021</i> ” Available on the Scottish Government website: Homelessness in Scotland: 2020 to 2021 - gov.scot (www.gov.scot)
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Data relates to information on homelessness applications, assessments and outcomes. Information is broken down by local authority area.
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-042
Data Element Name	ScotPHO Profiles: Health and Wellbeing
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	ScotPHO Profiles: Health and Wellbeing



Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	Data is available on the ScotPHO (Scottish Public Health Observatory) website: https://scotland.shinyapps.io/ScotPHO_profiles_tool/
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Various indicators are available relating to health topics. Data is available at national level and for certain indicators is available at NHS Board, Local Authority, Alcohol and Drug Partnership, Health and Social Care Partnership and/or Health and Social Care Locality levels. Specific indicators available relating to housing: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Population within 500 metres of a derelict site • People living in 15% most “access deprived” areas
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-043
Data Element Name	SIMD Housing
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	SIMD housing indicator data
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“ <i>The Scottish Index of Multiple Deprivation</i> ”. Available on the Scottish Government website: https://www2.gov.scot/Topics/Statistics/SIMD
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	SIMD 2016 data is available broken down by data zone, intermediate zone and Local Authority. Specific indicators relating to housing include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Number of people in households that are overcrowded • Percentage of people in households that are overcrowded • Number of people in households without central heating • Percentage of people in households without central heating
Further Action	n/a

EXPERIENCES OF CRIME

Data Element ID	ND-044
Data Element Name	Domestic violence incidents
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	Number of domestic violence incidents recorded by Police Scotland
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“ <i>Domestic abuse recorded by the police in Scotland</i> ”. Available on the Scottish Government website: Domestic abuse: statistics recorded by the police in Scotland - 2019/20 - gov.scot (www.gov.scot)
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Data is available on an annual basis from 2005-06 to 2019-20. Data is available at national and local authority level.
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-045
Data Element Name	Prevalence of crime – self-reported



Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	Self-reported victimisation
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“ <i>Scottish Crime and Justice Survey</i> ”. Available on the Scottish Government website: Scottish Crime and Justice Survey - gov.scot (www.gov.scot)
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Data is available at national level only.
Further Action	Survey data is not available at local level.

Data Element ID	ND-046
Data Element Name	Perceptions of crime
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	Public perception of crime across Scotland
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“ <i>Scottish Crime and Justice Survey</i> ”. Available on the Scottish Government website: Scottish Crime and Justice Survey - gov.scot (www.gov.scot)
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Data is available at national level only.
Further Action	Survey data is not available at local level.

Data Element ID	ND-047
Data Element Name	Reconviction rates
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	Reconvictions and reconviction frequency rates
Data Currently Available?	Yes
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	“ <i>Reconviction of Offenders</i> ”. Available on the Scottish Government website: Reconviction rates - offender cohort: 2017 to 2018 - gov.scot (www.gov.scot)
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Data is available for cohorts of people from 2005-06 to 2017-18. Data is available at national and local authority levels. Caveats on the validity and reliability of reconvictions data are included within the associated bulletin report. These should be considered if/when these data are used.
Further Action	n/a

Data Element ID	ND-048
Data Element Name	Confidence in the justice system
Data Type	Numeric
Data Definition	Confidence in the justice system
Data Currently Available?	Yes



Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	" <i>Scottish Crime and Justice Survey</i> Available on the Scottish Government website: Scottish Crime and Justice Survey - gov.scot (www.gov.scot)
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Various tables in this dataset relate to public knowledge and confidence in the criminal justice system. Data is available at national level only.
Further Action	Survey data is available at national level only.

JUSTICE COHORT SPECIFIC DATA

Data Element ID	ND-049
Data Element Name	Community Payback Order Outcomes Surveys
Data Type	Quantitative / qualitative
Data Definition	Outcomes surveys completed pre- and post- CPO
Data Currently Available?	tbc
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	Local area Criminal Justice Social Work (CJSW) teams
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Characteristics will be defined by the specific survey used in a local area; there is no standardized format for this across Scotland.
Further Action	Local areas to progress access to and use of this data within their own area. CJS to monitor the use and impact of these surveys. If and when appropriate, the development and use of a standardized survey to be considered.

Data Element ID	ND-050
Data Element Name	Outcomes Surveys
Data Type	Quantitative / qualitative
Data Definition	Outcomes surveys completed at any stage of the justice process
Data Currently Available?	tbc
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	Local CJSW teams, statutory service providers, third sector, and any other service provider.
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Characteristics will be defined by the specific survey used in a local area; there is no standardized format for this across Scotland.
Further Action	Local areas to progress access to and use of this data within their own area. CJS to monitor the use and impact of these surveys. If and when appropriate, the development and use of a standardized survey to be considered.

Data Element ID	ND-051
Data Element Name	Level of Service Case Management Inventory (LS/CMI)
Data Type	Quantitative
Data Definition	Assessment of attitudes and characteristics relevant to decision-making regarding level of service. Completed with all people sentenced to a statutory order.

Data Currently Available?	Yes (community only)
Data Source, inc. link to online source as appropriate	Local CJSW teams have access to this information.
Characteristics (inc. breakdown of data, accuracy, validity and timing)	Sections 4 and 5 of the full LS/CMI assessment are particularly relevant. Section 4 identifies other client issues such as financial, accommodation and health issues. Section 5 relates to special responsivity considerations such as anxiety, learning, communication and genderspecific issues. Access to data is currently reliant upon the ability of CJSW to download and present aggregated data.
Further Action	Local areas to progress access to and use of this data within their own area.





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